GRADE 2 SOCIAL STUDIES
Chapter-3 CLOTHES WE WEAR

1. Write two things that clothes keep us safe from.
   Ans: Clothes keep us safe from heat, cold, rain, wind, and insect bites.

2. Why do we wear woollen clothes in winter?
   Ans: We wear woollen clothes in winter to keep ourselves warm.

3. Write the names of two people who wear uniforms to work?
   Ans: Nurse, postman, security guard, policeman.

4. How did people cover themselves long ago?
   Ans: Long ago people cover themselves with leaves and the skin of animals.

5. Why do we wear cotton clothes during summer?
   Ans: We wear cotton clothes during summer because cotton clothes keep us cool.

6. What do we wear when we go out in the rain?
   Ans: We wear a raincoat when we go out in the rain.

Chapter-7 MY NEIGHBORHOOD

1. What is neighborhood?
   Ans: A neighborhood is the area around a house.

2. Why do people go to a post office?
   Ans: People go to a post office to buy stamps and postcards. Some also go to the post office to keep their money safe in bank.

3. What do the police do?
   Ans: The police guard our neighborhood they also help people find their lost goods.

4. When do people call up a fire station?
   Ans: When there is a big fire, people call up a fire station.

5. Where do we buy stamps, envelopes, and postcard?
   Ans: We buy stamps, envelopes, and postcard at post office.

6. Why are firemen our friends?
   Ans: Firemen are our friends because, they save us and our things from getting burnt.

Chapter-11 OUR BEAUTIFUL EARTH

1. What are the three things that the Earth has?
   Ans: The earth has air, water, and land.

2. What is a plain?
   Ans: A flat land is called a plain.

3. What is a valley?
   Ans: The land between two hills or mountains is called a valley.

4. What is a plateau?
   Ans: Highland which has a flat top is called a plateau.

Chapter-13 DIRECTION AND TIME

1. What are the four main directions?
   Ans: The four main directions are north, south, east and west.

2. In which direction does the needle of the compass point?
   Ans: The needle of the compass always points to the north.

3. What time of the day is it when the sun is high up in the sky?
   Ans: It is noon when the sun is high up in the sky.

4. How did people tell the time long ago?
   Ans: Long ago people tell the time only with the help of the sun.

5. How do we tell the time now?
   Ans: We tell the time now with the help of the watch or a clock.
6. What do we see in the sky at night?
Ans: We see stars and moon in the sky at night.

Chapter 14 MEANS OF TRANSPORT
1. Name the means of transport people use to travel within a city.
   Ans: People use buses, cars, motorcycle, auto rickshaws, cycle rickshaws, bicycles and other means of transport to travel within a city.
2. Write the names of two animals that are used as means of transport?
   Ans: Elephants and camels are used as means of transport.
3. Why do people use air transport?
   Ans: People use air transport when they have to cover long distance in a short time.
4. When do people use a ship?
   Ans: Sometimes people use a ship when they travel from one country to another. People also send goods by ship.

Chapter 15 KEEPING IN TOUCH
1. Where do we go to send parcels?
   Ans: We go to a post office to send parcels.
2. Why do we use a telephone?
   Ans: We use a telephone to speak to people.
3. How does a computer help us to communicate?
   Ans: We can write emails on the computer and send them to people by using the internet.

Chapter 16 SAFETY RULES
1. What should we use to walk on the road?
   Ans: We should use a footpath to walk on the road.
2. Write any three rules that we must follow when we are on the road?
   Ans: The safety rules that we must follow on the road are as follows.
   ➔ Never go on the road alone.
   ➔ Never run or play on the road.
   ➔ Never take your bicycle on the road.
   ➔ Always walk on the footpath.
   ➔ Cross the road only at the zebra crossing.
   ➔ Never hide behind vehicles.
3. Write two safety rules you must follow when travelling by school bus?
   Ans: The safety rules that we must follow while travelling by a school bus are follows.
   ➔ Form a queue wait for your turn to get into the bus.
   ➔ Get into the bus one by one.
   ➔ Never put your head or hands out of the bus windows.
   ➔ Do not make noise in the bus.
   ➔ Never stand on the seat.
4. Why should you not lean out of the door or a window of a moving bus?
   Ans: We should not lean out of the door or a window of a moving bus because we may fall or hurt ourself.
5. How should you wait for a bus?
   Ans: We should wait for a bus in a line.

Chapter 17 THE STORY OF TWO CITIES
1. Name the two cities which were built by river Indus?
   Ans: Harappa and Mohenjo-Daro are the two cities which were built by river Indus.
2. Name the ornaments wore by the people of cities near rivers Indus.
   Ans: People wore necklaces, earrings, finger rings, and bangles.
3. What did priest-king wear?
   Ans: Priest-king wore headband and a shawl.
4. On what did people write?
   Ans: People wrote on clay seals.
5. With what did children play in these cities?
   Ans: Children play with toy carts, clay animals, marbles, rattles and dolls.
Chapter 18: FIRE, FARMING AND WHEEL

1. For which purpose do early humans use fire?
   Ans:
   ➔ To cook food.
   ➔ To keep away wild animals.
   ➔ To keep themselves warm.
   ➔ To light up the caves.

2. What did early humans notice about seeds?
   Ans: Early humans noticed that seeds grew into new plants.

3. Why did people long ago have to carry loads and use animals?
   Ans: Long ago people had to carry loads and use animals because there were no wheels.

4. From what did people get the idea of making wheels?
   Ans: Someone perhaps saw a log rolling down a hill. So he got an idea of making wheels.

5. How were the first wheels made?
   Ans: The first wheels were perhaps made by cutting logs into rounds.

6. How did the invention of the wheel make life easier?
   Ans: The invention of the wheel made life easier because now they can travel over longer distance with speed.

Chapter 3

- MCQ’S
  1. We wear clothes to protect from ___________________________.
     A. Weather
     B. Flower
     C. Leaves
     D. None
  2. Cotton clothes keep us _________________.
     A. Warm
     B. Cool
     C. Wet
     D. None
  3. We should wear ________________ clothes.
     A. Clean
     B. Dirty
     C. Wet
     D. None

- Fill in the blanks:
  1. We wear clothes to ________________ our body.
  2. Clothes protect us from heat, cold, rain and ________________.
  3. Some raincoats are made of ________________.
  4. We get rubber from ________________ tree.
  5. Clean clothes make us look ________________.

Chapter 7

- MCQ’S
  1. People who live in a neighbourhood are called ________________.
     A. Friend
     B. Enemies
     C. Brother
     D. Neighbours
  2. We buy bread and butter from ________________.
     A. Shop
     B. Bank
     C. Friends
     D. Hospital
  3. We buy postcards from ________________.
A. Post-office  
B. Doctor  
C. Police station  
D. Market  

4. We go to hospital when we are sick.  
A. Hospital  
B. School  
C. Bank  
D. Shop  

5. We keep our neighborhood clean.  
A. Dirty  
B. Untidy  
C. Clean  
D. Shop  

• Fill in the blanks:  
1. Many shops together make a market.  
2. Hospital's have doctor and nurse.  
3. Fire fighters put out the fire and save lives.  
4. Traffic police direct traffic on roads.  
5. The postman brings us letters.  

• Matching  
1. Doctor -> medicines  
2. Traffic -> control the traffic  
3. Fire-man -> put out the fire  
4. Telegram -> urgent message  

• True or False  
1. The doctor work in a bank.  
2. He must help to our neighbours.  
3. To keep the surrounding clean is our duty.  
4. The policeman maintain law and order in our area.  
5. We deposit our money and jewelery in the police station.  

Chapter-11  

• MCQ'S  
1. Earth is made up of land and water.  
   A. Tree  
   B. Ocean  
   C. Valley  
   D. Earth  
2. Half of the earth is covered with water.  
   A. Water  
   B. Trees  
   C. Land  
   D. Hills  
3. Flat land is called plains.  
   A. Plains  
   B. Hill  
   C. Mountain  
   D. River  
4. Very high hills are called mountain.  
   A. Mountain  
   B. Earth  
   C. Valley  
   D. Land  
5. Low land between two hills is called valley.  
   A. Tree  
   B. Valley  
   C. Mountain  
   D. Plateau
6. Tableland is called **plateau**.
   A. Valley
   B. Earth
   C. Plateau
   D. Hill

   **Circle the right word :**
   1. More than half of the earth is covered with **water**/ink/oil.
   2. There is water/air/paint around the earth.
   3. We need air to eat/drink/breathe.
   4. Low land between two hills is called a plateau/valley/hill.

**Chapter-13**

**MCQ’S**

1. Where the sun sets it begins to get **dark**.
   A. Dark
   B. Bright
   C. Light
   D. Shadow
2. At **noon** the sun is right above our head.
   A. Midnight
   B. Morning
   C. Noon
   D. Evening
3. We see the **stars** in the sky at night.
   A. Sun
   B. Stars
   C. Crows
   D. Planet
4. The **clock** tells us time.
   A. Clock
   B. Stars
   C. Moon
   D. Shadow
5. A day has **24** hours.
   A. 23
   B. 22
   C. 24
   D. 25

   **Fill the blanks :**
   1. A **clock or watch** Tell us the time.
   2. Our **shadow** is very sort at noon.
   3. When the sun is **hot** and up in the sky it is noon.
   4. **Stars** and moon appears in the sky at night.
   5. When the sun sets it is **dark**.

   **Complete the following :**
   1. One Hour = **60 Minutes**.
   2. One Day = **24 Hours**.
   3. One Week = **7 Days**.
   4. One Month = **4 Weeks**.
   5. One Years = **12 Months**.

**Chapter-14**

**MCQ’S**

1. Which is the fastest moving vehicle of these? **Car**
   A. Bullock-cart
   B. Bicycle
   C. Auto rickshaw
   D. Car
2. Which vehicle is used to carry goods? **Truck**
   A. Truck
3. Which animal is used in desert? **Camel**
   A. Cow
   B. Dog
   C. Camel
   D. Elephant

4. We use an aeroplane to travel to another country.
   A. Car
   B. Aeroplane
   C. Bus
   D. Metro

5. A tonga is pulled by a horse.
   A. Horse
   B. Ox
   C. Mule
   D. Dog

- **Fill in the blanks**:
  1. We can travel long distance over the sea by **ship**.
  2. **Aeroplane** travel in the air.
  3. In most villages the means of **transport** are few.
  4. **Camels** are used in desert to travel.
  5. **Elephant** are used in places which have thick forest.

- **Name the following**:
  1. Name two means of transport we use to travel a long distance.
     Ans: Aeroplane, Train.
  2. Name two means of transport used to carry goods.
     Ans: Truck, Goods train
  3. Name two means of transport used in village?
     Ans: Bicycle, tractor, bullock cart.

- **MCQ'S**
  1. We send parcels through a courier.
     A. Courier
     B. Hospital
     C. Market
     D. Shop
  2. We buy letters, post-cards and stamp from. **Post-office**
     A. Hospital
     B. Market
     C. Post-office
     D. Shop
  3. We speak to people on a telephone
     A. Computer
     B. Bicycle
     C. Television
     D. Telephone
  4. People use computer to communicate.
     A. Bicycle
     B. Computer
     C. Washing Machine
     D. Iron
  5. An email reaches in a few seconds.
     A. Email
     B. Letter
     C. Money Order
1. A traffic policeman controls the movement of the traffic on roads.
   A. Conductor
   B. Traffic policeman
   C. Postman
   D. Doctor

2. We must walk on the footpath
   A. Footpath
   B. Beach
   C. Middle of the road
   D. Unsafe

3. The red traffic signal tells the vehicles to stop
   A. Wait
   B. Move
   C. Stop
   D. Run

4. Vehicles help us to travel fast
   A. Fast
   B. Slow
   C. Sort
   D. Light

5. We should cross the road at the Zebra crossing
   A. Footpath
   B. Line
   C. Conductor
   D. Zebra Crossing

- You must follow some rules when you travel by bus:
  1. When waiting for a bus, wait in a line.
  2. Get into the bus one by one.
  3. Do not lean out of the door or window.
  4. Do not get in or get out of a moving bus.